- Key social and political events
- Key events in ESC history
- Key federal education reform
- Key state education reform

1914-1939

The Ohio Study of Local School Units is

published depicting each county office

pinpointing ten major trends in Ohio

of education's plan of organization, and

cientist spli the atom.

The school foundation law requiring county boards [of] education to prepare plans for organization succeeded in forcing redistricting. The number of rural and village school districts in 1930 was 2,033; by 1938 was 1,547. 1938

schools. **1937**

.

The Franklin County ESC and Delaware-Union ESCs merge to form the ESC of Central Ohio. 57 ESCs remain following this merger. 2009

American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of **2009** (Public Law 111-5) provided about \$100 billion to state education systems. 2009

The General Assembly passes HB 1 which calls for the state to adopt new standards that would be more coherent, focused and rigorous. 2009

1951

County Survey Commission moves county boards of education into more service functions. 1955

Am. HB 212 is passed establishing the State Board of Education. June 24, 1955

National School Lunch Act (Public Law 79-396) authorized assistance to states in providing adequate foods and facilities for the establishment, maintenance, operation, and expansion of school lunch programs. 1946

1939-1964

Key state education reform

House Bill 13 (80th General Assembly) passed creating the county board of education, described its duties, and prescribed qualifications for the county superintendent. Feb. 5, 1914

> **County Superintendents** of Schools take office statewide. Aug. 1, 1914

> > U.S. enters World War I

The State Board of

in June 2010. **2010**

Education adopts the Common

Language arts and mathematics

No Child Left

Behind Act of

2001 (Public Law

107-110) provides

reguthorization of

the Elementary

and Secondary

Education Act of

Law 95-207)

program for

1977

authorized the

Career Education

Incentive Act (Public

establishment of a

career education

elementary and

secondary schools.

1965. **2002**

for the comprehensive

Core standards for English/

The Seven Cardinal **Principles of Secondary Education** were announced by a committee of the **National Educational** Association. 1918

School enrollment increases due to population growth, mandated transportation of students, and the compulsory attendance law. 1920's

New Ohio School Survey Commission appointed; recommends a new funding approach that establishes the "foundation program" to ensure equalization and efficiency and a guaranteed minimum level of schooling. 1932

> Ohio passes SB 311 specifies a required set of courses that a student needs to pass in order to receive a high school diploma, including a greater number of them focused on math, English and science. 2006

The America COMPETES Act (Public Law 110-69) creates new STEM education programs in various agencies, including the Department of Education. 2007

HB 106: ESC

boards lose

authority to fill

vacancies on

local boards.

Mid 2000's

establishes the Ohio Educational **Regional Service** System that leads to the creation of 16 state support teams (SSTs).

U.S. involvemen in World War II.

1941-1945

2006

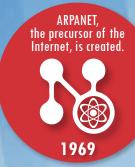
The legislature provided special education and school psychology. Late 1950's

> Education of Mentally Retarded Children Act (Public Law 85-926) authorized federal assistance for

2001

provided assistance to state and local school the national defense. 1958

Legislature enacted a law and amended several other statutes that gave county boards of education much joint vocational school districts. **Oct. 7**, **1963**



Elementary and Secondary Education Amendments of 1968 (Public Law projects; and support to bilingual education programs. 1968

educational centers and services; strengthening state education agencies; and educational research and research training. 1965

Sesame Street outs. One of the firs

"kid friendly" shows

E CO

90-247) modified existing programs and authorized: support of regional centers for education of handicapped children; technical assistance in education to rural areas; support of dropout prevention

The auditor of the state of Ohio

Accounting System (USAS). 1976

introduced the new Uniform School

Neil Armstrong becomes the first man on the moon

Microsoft founded.

1975

MCRO

Act (Public Law 90-538) authorized preschool and early education programs for handicapped children. 1968

Beyond Boundaries report released; highlights shared service activity among local political subdivisions across the state, revealing the tremendous role and impact of ESCs as the largest and most prolific shared services provider.

Chicago's Wrigley Field's 100th birthday

2014

Muskingum Valley ESC and

Perry-Hocking ESC merge and

retain the name Muskingum

following the merger. 2012

Valley ESC. 55 ESCs remain

Ohio HB 153 required every school

students or less to align to an ESQ those with more than 16,000 may

opt to align. Allows ESCs to service

Individuals with Disabilities Education Act Amendments of

1997 (Public Law 105-17) amended the Individuals with

Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) to revise its provisions

and extend through fiscal year 2002 the authorization of

Ohio SB 55 expanded the number of

from 18 to 20 and establishes school

district report cards. 1997

required units for high school graduation

appropriations for IDEA programs. 1997

Scientists clone sheep

1997

County boards of education are

appointing a separate treasurer.

Education for All Handicapped

Children Act (Public Law 94-142)

children have available to them

provided that all handicapped

a free appropriate education

designed to meet their unique

needs. 1975

given the option of rema

with the county auditor or

Late 1970's

The 130th General Assembly

enacted legislation

establishing the Ohio

Education Computer

Network (OECN). 1979

other local government agencies

and cuts ESCs funding. 2012

district with ADM of 16.000

ESCs celebrate

100 years of service

to Ohio's

schools. 2014

Shelby, Logan &

Hardin County ESCs

merge; there are 53

ESCs following this

merger. July 2014

Hurricane Katrina.

2005

Charter School Expansion Act (Public

school program enacted in 1994. 1998

HB 95 established district

choice of ESCs, eliminated ESC

regulatory functions, enabled

ESC-sponsored charter schools

and charged the State Board of

Education with creating the

Ohio Regional Education

Delivery System (OREDS).

Law 105-278) amended the charter

Begin phase out of

responsibility for county

provide office space and

maintenance to ESCs (20%

phase out each year). 2003

boards of commissioners to

The General Assembly passes

an A-F style report card. 2012

HB 555 which requires Ohio to move to

The Tuscarawas Carroll Harrison ESC merges with **Belmont County ESC to form the** East Central Ohio ESC. 56 ESCs remain. 2011

July 2012

Ohio legislature directs the state board to establish minimum standards for ESCs and the provision of services; 13 standards are **created. 1995**

Education Issues Charters for county offices of education based on minimum standards. 1989

Ohio Department of

Goals 2000: Educate America Act (Public Law 103-227) established a new federal partnership through a system of grants to states and local communities to reform the nation's education system. 1994

Improving America's Schools Act (Public Law 103-382) reauthorized and revamped the Elementary and Secondary Education Act. 1994

27 Data

Acquisition Sites

computers (PC) introduced by IBM.

1981

are developed.

The initial round of mergers reduced the number of ESCs from 88 to 72; by 2000 there were 63 ESCs in Ohio. 1995

HB 117 — County offices become

ESCs. ESCs under 8,000 ADM are

required to merge.

Ohio HB 302 required the state board of education to adopt minimum standards under which county offices of education were required to develop a plan of service to school districts within their territory. March 1988

87 County Offices of **Education** are operating 1979

> A set of voluntary standards developed and reviewed by the membership of the Ohio County of Superintendents Association was adopted. Sept. 1979

Department of Education Organization Act (Public Law 96-88) established a U.S. Department of Education. 1979

16 Special Education Regional Resource Centers are established. 1974

> 25 Area Media Centers are created. **1972**

Handicapped Children's Early Education Assistance

Key social and political events

Key federal education reform

Key events in ESC history

1989-2014

Key state education reform

Ohio SB 140 expanded county office services to city and exempted village school districts. 1989

Ohio HB 55 adds fourth and sixth grade proficiency tests in reading, writing, math and citizenship. 1992

Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act of 1986 established programs for drug abuse education and prevention. 1986

The report, "A Nation at Risk," stated that "disturbing inadequacies" existed in areas such as: non-challenging secondary school curricula, low teacher expectations of students, low homework requirement, ineffective use of classroom time, and textbooks that had been "written down." 1983

Ohio HB 231 calls for ninth grade proficiency tests in reading, writing, math, and citizenship. 1987

1964-1989

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DNA is discovered.

1953

1964

training teachers of the handicapped.

Ohio SB 189

expands district

choice of ESCs and

transfer of territory.

Ohio SB 1 authorizes

the development of

academic content

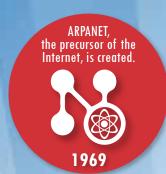
standards and new

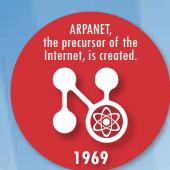
to those standards.

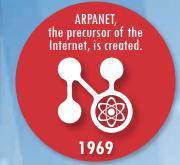
assessments aligned

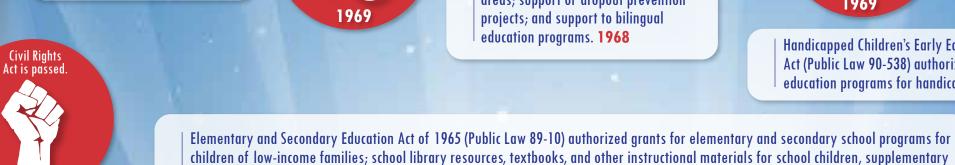
National Defense Education Act (Public Law 85-864) systems for strengthening instruction necessary to

broader authority in planning









Key social and political events Key events in ESC history Key federal education reform